

Mobile Phone Base-Station Audit

Audit site: Cove Secondary School
St. Johns Road
Cove
Farnborough
GU14 9RN

The Radiocommunications Agency (RA) is responsible for management of the civil radio spectrum in the UK. The Government has asked the RA to implement a national measurement programme to ensure that emissions from cellular base stations do not exceed the guidelines for public maximum exposure set by the International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection (ICNIRP).

Electric field strength measurements made in various bands are referenced to and presented alongside the relevant ICNIRP public maximum exposure levels. On the left hand side of the results page(s) is a graphical representation of the radio spectrum surveyed at each location on the site. The green line on each graph indicates the ICNIRP guideline exposure level for that frequency band. To the right hand side of each graph is a table showing the ten highest level emissions recorded within a band.

Further explanation of the results and their context within the ICNIRP guidelines can be provided by the RA officers at the time of the audit or by contacting the RA on 020 7211 0211 or by e-mail at rfaudit@ra.gsi.gov.uk

Results taken from all audit sites and further information on the audit programme can be found on the RA website at www.radio.gov.uk

Report Summary

As the radio spectrum is continually changing, these measurements can only provide information on the radio frequency (RF) conditions for the specific locations at the time of the survey.

The Radiocommunications Agency performed this survey of the RF emission environment prevailing in the vicinity of Cove Secondary School on 5 December 2002.

The following table, sorted in descending order of signal level, summarises the results obtained at each measurement location.

Summary of results:		
Location	Total Band Exposure	Relationship to ICNIRP Limit
Maths Block corridor outside Room 38	5.26E-04	1/1902
Playing Field	2.41E-04	1/4156
Science Block Room 21	1.78E-04	1/5604
Rear Carpark	1.42E-04	1/7046
Courtyard outside Quad English Science Door	9.02E-05	1/11085
Tennis Courts	4.86E-05	1/20587
Outside Main Reception	1.96E-05	1/51056

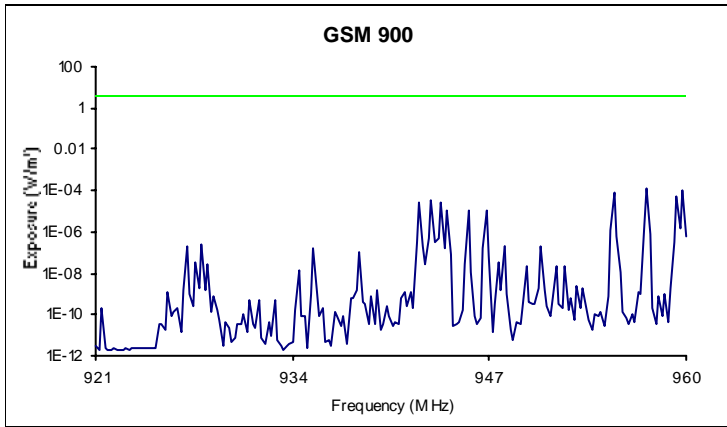
Issued on behalf of the Radiocommunications Agency.

Issued by:

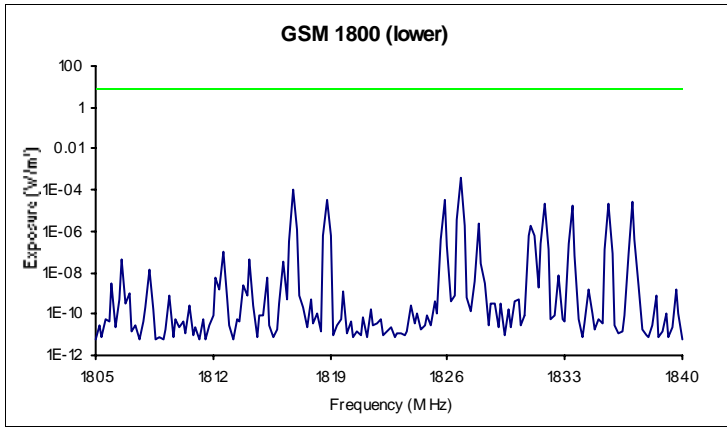
Received by:

Andy Cox
Radiocommunications Specialist

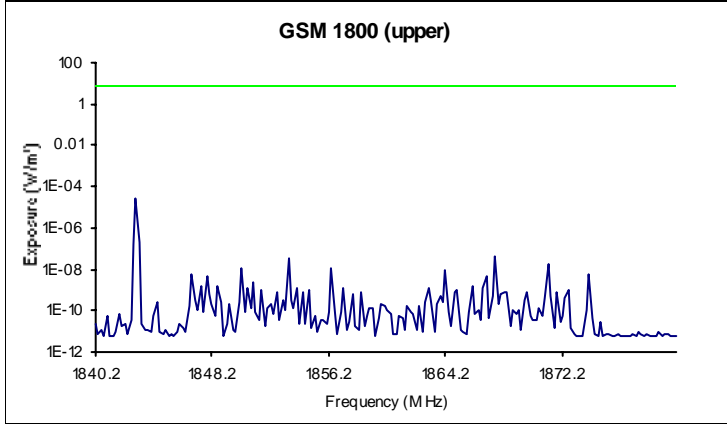
Site: Cove Secondary School	Receiver:
Location: Science Block Room 21	Manufacturer: ROHDE&SCHWARZ
NGR: SU 8515 5635	Model: EB200
Start Time: 05 December 2002 10:28:29	Serial Number: 839.186/046
Officer: Andy Cox	Antenna:
	Manufacturer: Rohde & Schwarz
	Model: HE200
	Serial Number: 839891/005



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
957.400	1.18E-04	4.79	2.46E-05
959.800	1.11E-04	4.80	2.30E-05
955.200	8.11E-05	4.78	1.70E-05
959.400	5.54E-05	4.80	1.15E-05
943.200	3.69E-05	4.72	7.83E-06
943.800	2.87E-05	4.72	6.08E-06
942.400	2.61E-05	4.71	5.54E-06
945.600	1.15E-05	4.73	2.43E-06
944.200	1.12E-05	4.72	2.37E-06
946.800	1.00E-05	4.73	2.12E-06
Band Exposure Quotient:			1.05E-04



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,826.800	3.75E-04	9.13	4.11E-05
1,816.800	9.48E-05	9.08	1.04E-05
1,825.800	3.74E-05	9.13	4.10E-06
1,818.800	3.08E-05	9.09	3.38E-06
1,837.000	2.90E-05	9.19	3.15E-06
1,831.800	2.39E-05	9.16	2.61E-06
1,835.600	2.00E-05	9.18	2.18E-06
1,833.400	1.95E-05	9.17	2.12E-06
1,826.600	3.66E-06	9.13	4.01E-07
1,827.800	2.16E-06	9.14	2.37E-07
Band Exposure Quotient:			7.08E-05

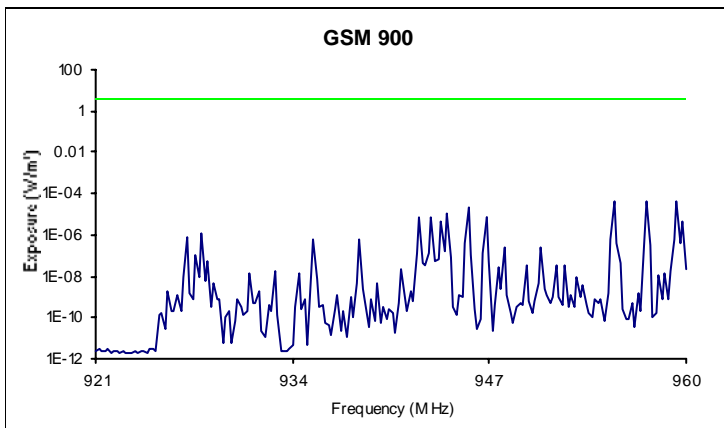


Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,843.000	2.55E-05	9.21	2.77E-06
1,843.200	2.07E-07	9.22	2.25E-08
1,842.800	1.64E-07	9.21	1.79E-08
1,867.600	4.41E-08	9.34	4.73E-09
1,853.400	3.12E-08	9.27	3.37E-09
1,871.200	1.69E-08	9.36	1.80E-09
1,850.200	1.13E-08	9.25	1.22E-09
1,856.400	1.11E-08	9.28	1.20E-09
1,864.200	8.17E-09	9.32	8.76E-10
1,874.000	6.02E-09	9.37	6.42E-10
Band Exposure Quotient:			2.83E-06

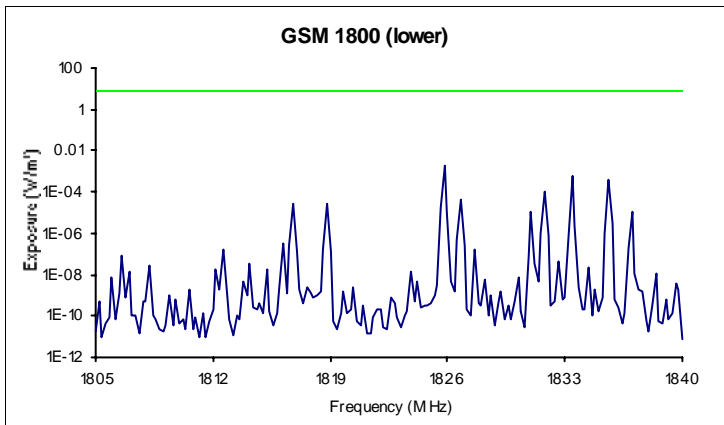
Total number of measurements: 572

Total Band Exposure Quotient: **1.78E-04**

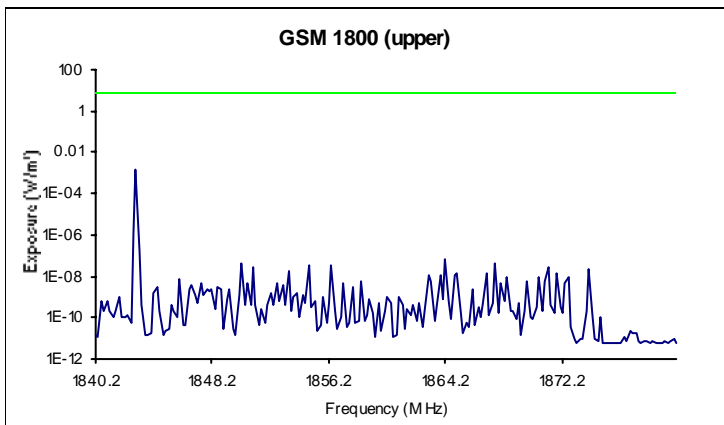
Site: Cove Secondary School	Receiver:
Location: Maths Block corridor outside Room 38	Manufacturer: ROHDE&SCHWARZ
NGR: SU 8515 5635	Model: EB200
Start Time: 05 December 2002 10:44:53	Serial Number: 839.186/046
Officer: Andy Cox	Antenna:
	Manufacturer: Rohde & Schwarz
	Model: HE200
	Serial Number: 839891/005



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
959.400	4.50E-05	4.80	9.38E-06
955.200	4.46E-05	4.78	9.34E-06
957.400	3.90E-05	4.79	8.15E-06
945.600	2.34E-05	4.73	4.95E-06
944.200	1.23E-05	4.72	2.60E-06
946.800	7.43E-06	4.73	1.57E-06
943.200	6.72E-06	4.72	1.42E-06
942.400	6.55E-06	4.71	1.39E-06
959.800	5.06E-06	4.80	1.05E-06
943.800	4.24E-06	4.72	8.99E-07
Band Exposure Quotient:			4.26E-05



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,825.800	1.79E-03	9.13	1.96E-04
1,833.400	6.59E-04	9.17	7.19E-05
1,835.600	3.72E-04	9.18	4.05E-05
1,831.800	1.04E-04	9.16	1.14E-05
1,826.800	4.41E-05	9.13	4.82E-06
1,818.800	2.81E-05	9.09	3.09E-06
1,816.800	2.67E-05	9.08	2.94E-06
1,825.600	1.79E-05	9.13	1.96E-06
1,837.000	1.15E-05	9.19	1.26E-06
1,831.000	1.06E-05	9.15	1.16E-06
Band Exposure Quotient:			3.38E-04

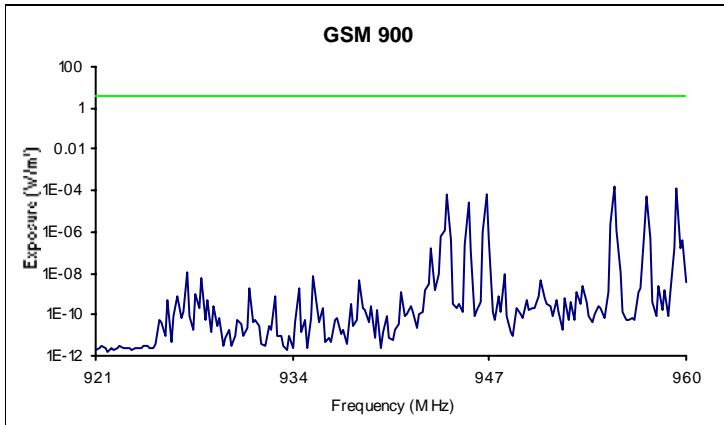


Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,843.000	1.34E-03	9.21	1.45E-04
1,842.800	1.31E-06	9.21	1.42E-07
1,843.200	1.65E-07	9.22	1.79E-08
1,864.200	6.34E-08	9.32	6.80E-09
1,867.600	4.31E-08	9.34	4.62E-09
1,850.200	4.09E-08	9.25	4.42E-09
1,856.400	3.60E-08	9.28	3.88E-09
1,854.800	3.27E-08	9.27	3.53E-09
1,851.000	3.04E-08	9.26	3.28E-09
1,871.200	2.50E-08	9.36	2.67E-09
Band Exposure Quotient:			1.45E-04

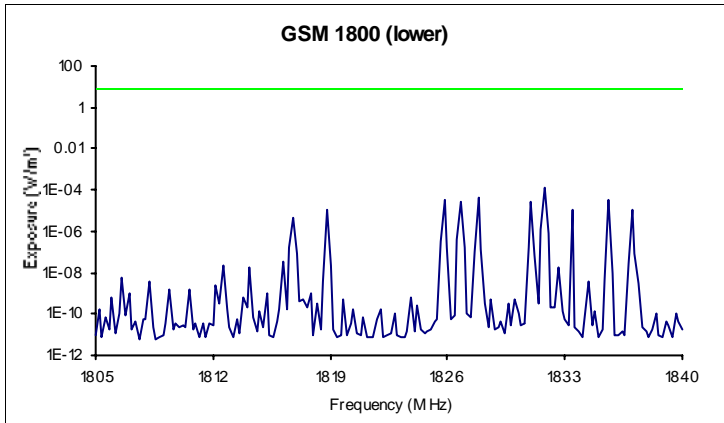
Total number of measurements: 572

Total Band Exposure Quotient: **5.26E-04**

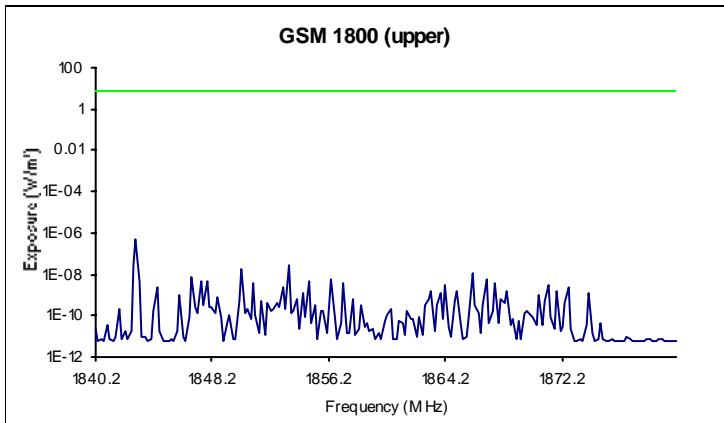
Site: Cove Secondary School	Receiver:
Location: Rear Carpark	Manufacturer: ROHDE&SCHWARZ
NGR: SU 8515 5635	Model: EB200
Start Time: 05 December 2002 11:00:33	Serial Number: 839.186/046
Officer: Andy Cox	Antenna:
	Manufacturer: Rohde & Schwarz
	Model: HE200
	Serial Number: 839891/005



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
955.200	1.44E-04	4.78	3.02E-05
959.400	1.27E-04	4.80	2.65E-05
946.800	7.09E-05	4.73	1.50E-05
944.200	6.14E-05	4.72	1.30E-05
957.400	5.64E-05	4.79	1.18E-05
945.600	2.75E-05	4.73	5.82E-06
955.000	2.13E-06	4.78	4.47E-07
944.000	1.14E-06	4.72	2.42E-07
955.400	1.15E-06	4.78	2.40E-07
946.600	1.05E-06	4.73	2.22E-07
Band Exposure Quotient:			1.04E-04



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,831.800	1.31E-04	9.16	1.43E-05
1,827.800	4.52E-05	9.14	4.94E-06
1,835.600	3.47E-05	9.18	3.78E-06
1,825.800	3.11E-05	9.13	3.41E-06
1,831.000	3.00E-05	9.15	3.28E-06
1,826.800	2.91E-05	9.13	3.19E-06
1,818.800	1.14E-05	9.09	1.26E-06
1,833.400	1.15E-05	9.17	1.25E-06
1,837.000	1.05E-05	9.19	1.14E-06
1,816.800	4.33E-06	9.08	4.77E-07
Band Exposure Quotient:			3.75E-05

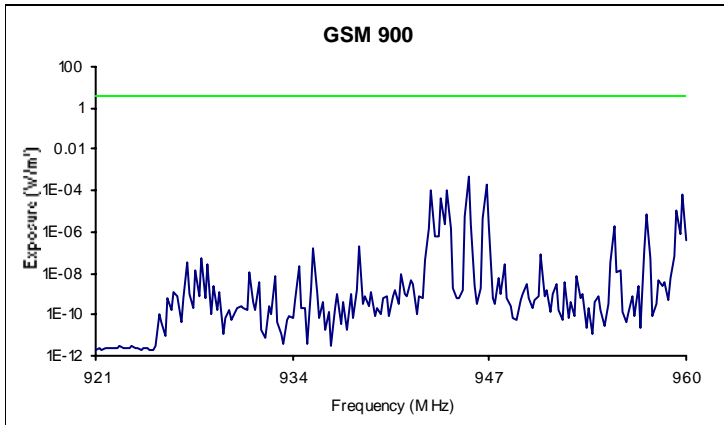


Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,843.000	4.53E-07	9.21	4.92E-08
1,842.800	2.86E-08	9.21	3.10E-09
1,853.400	2.65E-08	9.27	2.86E-09
1,850.200	1.67E-08	9.25	1.80E-09
1,866.000	1.11E-08	9.33	1.18E-09
1,846.800	6.59E-09	9.23	7.14E-10
1,867.000	6.23E-09	9.34	6.67E-10
1,856.400	6.11E-09	9.28	6.59E-10
1,847.400	5.01E-09	9.24	5.42E-10
1,847.800	4.90E-09	9.24	5.30E-10
Band Exposure Quotient:			6.79E-08

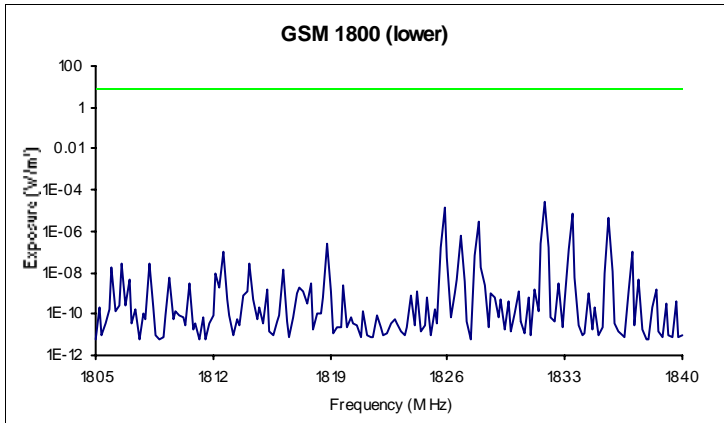
Total number of measurements: 572

Total Band Exposure Quotient: **1.42E-04**

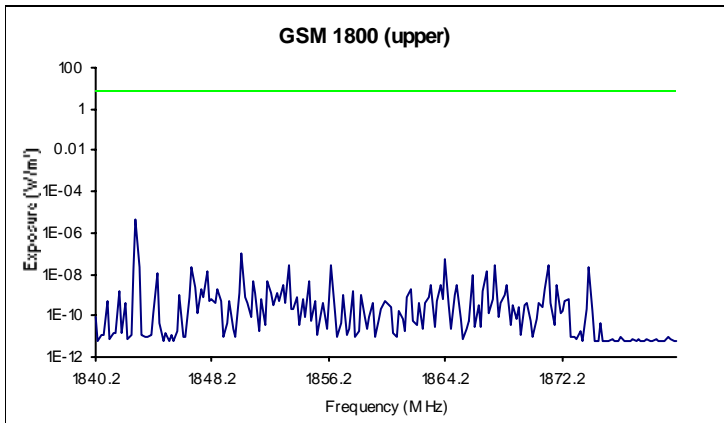
Site: Cove Secondary School	Receiver:
Location: Playing Field	Manufacturer: ROHDE&SCHWARZ
NGR: SU 8515 5635	Model: EB200
Start Time: 05 December 2002 11:16:10	Serial Number: 839.186/046
Officer: Andy Cox	Antenna:
	Manufacturer: Rohde & Schwarz
	Model: HE200
	Serial Number: 839891/005



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
945.600	5.37E-04	4.73	1.13E-04
946.800	2.24E-04	4.73	4.74E-05
944.200	1.02E-04	4.72	2.16E-05
943.200	1.02E-04	4.72	2.16E-05
959.800	5.94E-05	4.80	1.24E-05
943.800	3.96E-05	4.72	8.39E-06
959.400	1.11E-05	4.80	2.30E-06
957.400	6.63E-06	4.79	1.38E-06
945.400	6.02E-06	4.73	1.27E-06
946.600	4.27E-06	4.73	9.03E-07
Band Exposure Quotient:			2.34E-04



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,831.800	2.56E-05	9.16	2.79E-06
1,825.800	1.36E-05	9.13	1.49E-06
1,833.400	6.75E-06	9.17	7.36E-07
1,835.600	4.91E-06	9.18	5.35E-07
1,827.800	3.05E-06	9.14	3.34E-07
1,826.800	5.81E-07	9.13	6.36E-08
1,831.600	2.62E-07	9.16	2.86E-08
1,818.800	2.56E-07	9.09	2.81E-08
1,825.600	1.63E-07	9.13	1.79E-08
1,832.000	1.51E-07	9.16	1.64E-08
Band Exposure Quotient:			6.12E-06

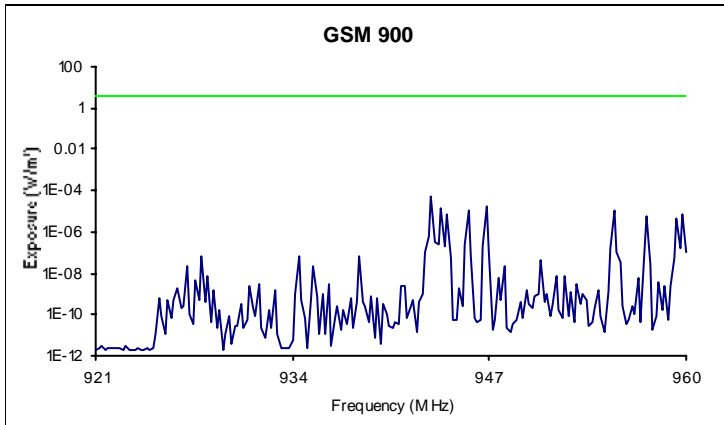


Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,843.000	4.33E-06	9.21	4.70E-07
1,850.200	9.81E-08	9.25	1.06E-08
1,864.200	5.15E-08	9.32	5.53E-09
1,867.600	3.05E-08	9.34	3.27E-09
1,853.400	2.91E-08	9.27	3.14E-09
1,871.200	2.80E-08	9.36	2.99E-09
1,856.400	2.73E-08	9.28	2.94E-09
1,846.800	2.39E-08	9.23	2.59E-09
1,843.200	2.27E-08	9.22	2.47E-09
1,874.000	2.04E-08	9.37	2.18E-09
Band Exposure Quotient:			5.21E-07

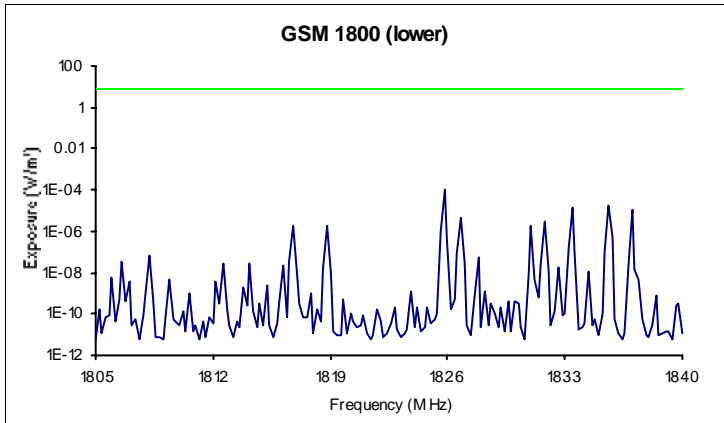
Total number of measurements: 572

Total Band Exposure Quotient: **2.41E-04**

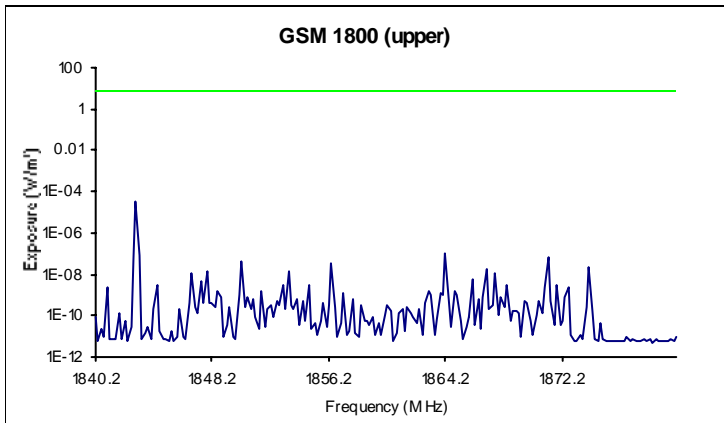
Site: Cove Secondary School	Receiver:
Location: Tennis Courts	Manufacturer: ROHDE&SCHWARZ
NGR: SU 8515 5635	Model: EB200
Start Time: 05 December 2002 11:29:36	Serial Number: 839.186/046
Officer: Andy Cox	Antenna:
	Manufacturer: Rohde & Schwarz
	Model: HE200
	Serial Number: 839891/005



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
943.200	4.98E-05	4.72	1.06E-05
946.800	1.74E-05	4.73	3.68E-06
943.800	1.44E-05	4.72	3.05E-06
955.200	1.20E-05	4.78	2.51E-06
945.600	1.07E-05	4.73	2.26E-06
944.200	7.38E-06	4.72	1.56E-06
959.800	6.98E-06	4.80	1.45E-06
957.400	6.33E-06	4.79	1.32E-06
959.400	4.40E-06	4.80	9.17E-07
943.000	6.41E-07	4.71	1.36E-07
Band Exposure Quotient:			2.80E-05



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,825.800	9.40E-05	9.13	1.03E-05
1,835.600	1.91E-05	9.18	2.08E-06
1,833.400	1.51E-05	9.17	1.65E-06
1,837.000	1.05E-05	9.19	1.14E-06
1,826.800	4.72E-06	9.13	5.17E-07
1,831.800	2.74E-06	9.16	2.99E-07
1,818.800	2.03E-06	9.09	2.24E-07
1,816.800	1.81E-06	9.08	1.99E-07
1,831.000	1.77E-06	9.15	1.93E-07
1,825.600	8.98E-07	9.13	9.84E-08
Band Exposure Quotient:			1.69E-05

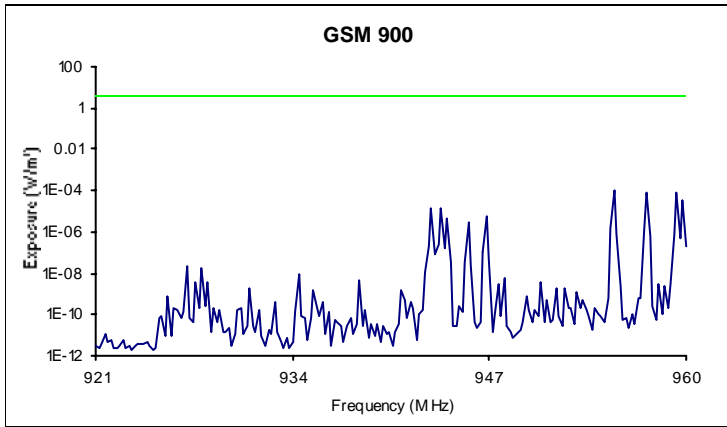


Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,843.000	3.28E-05	9.21	3.56E-06
1,864.200	1.08E-07	9.32	1.16E-08
1,843.200	8.06E-08	9.22	8.75E-09
1,871.200	7.04E-08	9.36	7.52E-09
1,842.800	5.70E-08	9.21	6.19E-09
1,850.200	4.59E-08	9.25	4.96E-09
1,856.400	3.21E-08	9.28	3.46E-09
1,874.000	2.29E-08	9.37	2.44E-09
1,867.000	1.80E-08	9.34	1.92E-09
1,853.400	1.46E-08	9.27	1.57E-09
Band Exposure Quotient:			3.62E-06

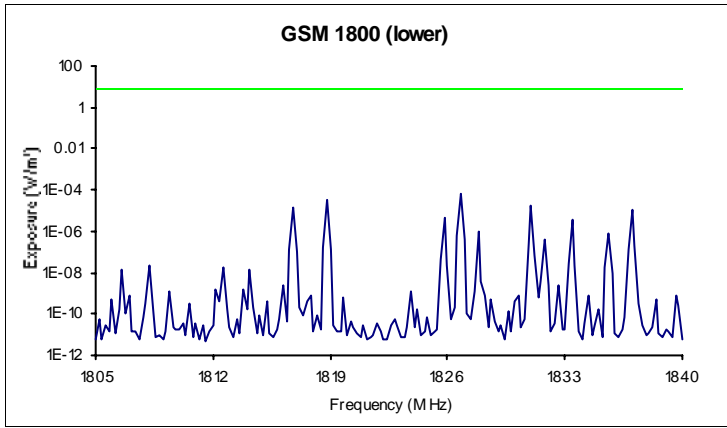
Total number of measurements: 572

Total Band Exposure Quotient: **4.86E-05**

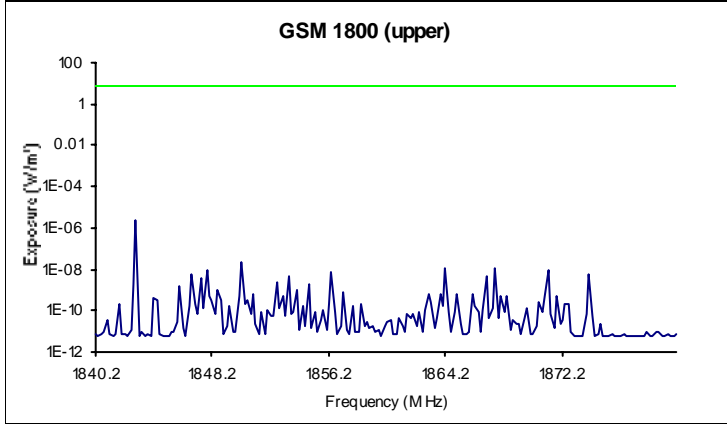
Site: Cove Secondary School	Receiver:
Location: Courtyard outside Quad English Science Door	Manufacturer: ROHDE&SCHWARZ
NGR: SU 8515 5635	Model: EB200
Start Time: 05 December 2002 11:43:45	Serial Number: 839.186/046
Officer: Andy Cox	Antenna:
	Manufacturer: Rohde & Schwarz
	Model: HE200
	Serial Number: 839891/005



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
955.200	1.05E-04	4.78	2.19E-05
959.400	8.01E-05	4.80	1.67E-05
957.400	7.97E-05	4.79	1.66E-05
959.800	3.34E-05	4.80	6.96E-06
943.800	1.44E-05	4.72	3.05E-06
943.200	1.31E-05	4.72	2.78E-06
946.800	6.32E-06	4.73	1.34E-06
944.200	4.77E-06	4.72	1.01E-06
945.600	3.09E-06	4.73	6.53E-07
955.000	1.55E-06	4.78	3.24E-07
Band Exposure Quotient:			7.24E-05



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,826.800	7.15E-05	9.13	7.82E-06
1,818.800	3.15E-05	9.09	3.46E-06
1,831.000	1.69E-05	9.15	1.84E-06
1,816.800	1.54E-05	9.08	1.69E-06
1,837.000	1.15E-05	9.19	1.26E-06
1,825.800	4.94E-06	9.13	5.41E-07
1,833.400	3.62E-06	9.17	3.95E-07
1,827.800	9.66E-07	9.14	1.06E-07
1,835.600	8.53E-07	9.18	9.29E-08
1,826.600	5.67E-07	9.13	6.21E-08
Band Exposure Quotient:			1.75E-05

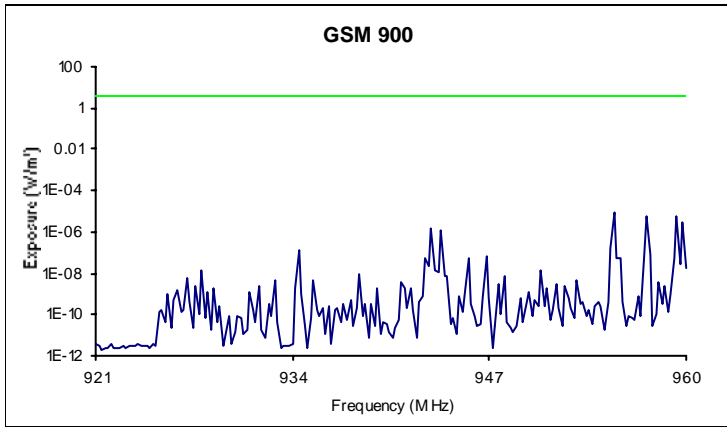


Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,843.000	2.27E-06	9.21	2.46E-07
1,850.200	2.00E-08	9.25	2.17E-09
1,864.200	1.27E-08	9.32	1.36E-09
1,867.600	1.08E-08	9.34	1.16E-09
1,871.200	9.49E-09	9.36	1.01E-09
1,847.800	9.12E-09	9.24	9.87E-10
1,856.400	6.86E-09	9.28	7.39E-10
1,874.000	6.16E-09	9.37	6.57E-10
1,846.800	6.01E-09	9.23	6.51E-10
1,853.400	5.06E-09	9.27	5.46E-10
Band Exposure Quotient:			2.59E-07

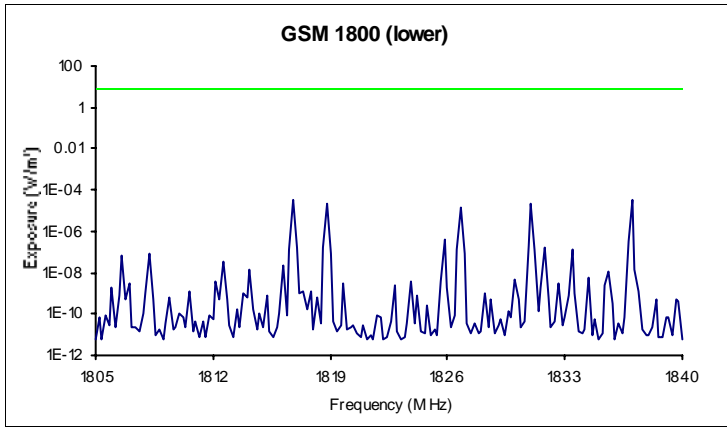
Total number of measurements: 572

Total Band Exposure Quotient: **9.02E-05**

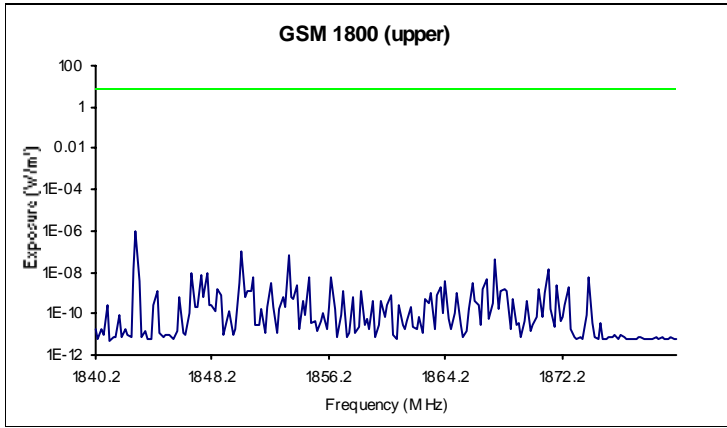
Site: Cove Secondary School	Receiver:
Location: Outside Main Reception	Manufacturer: ROHDE&SCHWARZ
NGR: SU 8515 5635	Model: EB200
Start Time: 05 December 2002 11:56:33	Serial Number: 839.186/046
Officer: Andy Cox	Antenna:
	Manufacturer: Rohde & Schwarz
	Model: HE200
	Serial Number: 839891/005



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
955.200	8.69E-06	4.78	1.82E-06
957.400	5.51E-06	4.79	1.15E-06
959.400	5.17E-06	4.80	1.08E-06
959.800	3.12E-06	4.80	6.50E-07
943.200	1.54E-06	4.72	3.26E-07
943.800	1.09E-06	4.72	2.31E-07
955.000	1.48E-07	4.78	3.09E-08
934.400	1.41E-07	4.67	3.01E-08
957.200	8.34E-08	4.79	1.74E-08
957.600	7.61E-08	4.79	1.59E-08
Band Exposure Quotient:			5.47E-06



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,837.000	3.48E-05	9.19	3.79E-06
1,816.800	3.07E-05	9.08	3.38E-06
1,818.800	2.28E-05	9.09	2.51E-06
1,831.000	2.22E-05	9.15	2.43E-06
1,826.800	1.46E-05	9.13	1.60E-06
1,825.800	3.83E-07	9.13	4.20E-08
1,836.800	3.25E-07	9.18	3.54E-08
1,830.800	2.08E-07	9.15	2.27E-08
1,831.800	1.65E-07	9.16	1.80E-08
1,818.600	1.54E-07	9.09	1.70E-08
Band Exposure Quotient:			1.40E-05



Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Exposure (W/m²)	ICNIRP Limit (W/m²)	Frequency Exposure Quotient
1,843.000	1.06E-06	9.21	1.15E-07
1,850.200	1.00E-07	9.25	1.09E-08
1,853.400	6.52E-08	9.27	7.03E-09
1,867.600	4.02E-08	9.34	4.31E-09
1,842.800	1.43E-08	9.21	1.55E-09
1,871.200	1.31E-08	9.36	1.40E-09
1,847.800	1.00E-08	9.24	1.08E-09
1,846.800	8.89E-09	9.23	9.63E-10
1,847.400	6.75E-09	9.24	7.31E-10
1,854.800	6.38E-09	9.27	6.88E-10
Band Exposure Quotient:			1.53E-07

Total number of measurements: 572

Total Band Exposure Quotient: **1.96E-05**

Glossary

- Site:** The building or area around which sets of measurements are taken
- Location:** The position within a site at which a single set of measurements is taken. A set of measurements consists of multiple scans of many frequencies within a number of bands
- Band:** A portion of the electromagnetic spectrum reserved for specific radio services
- NGR:** The Ordnance Survey national grid reference coordinates of the location. In this survey NGRs are specified to 8-digit (10-metre) resolution. E.g. SJ 9755 9888
- GPS:** The Global Positioning System
- Start Time:** The date and time at which the receiver started taking its measurements at a location
- Officer:** The name of the RA representative who carried out the audit
- Receiver:** The receiver used to perform the measurements
- Antenna:** The antenna used to perform the measurements
- Exposure:** The maximum measured electric field strength (dB(μ V/m)) converted to an equivalent power density (W/m²)
- Power Density:** The electromagnetic energy flowing through a unit area normal to the direction of propagation in a unit time. Measured in Watts per square metre (W/m²)
- ICNIRP Limit:** The reference level given by the International Commission for Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection (ICNIRP) for general public exposure to electromagnetic fields

<i>Frequency</i>	<i>ICNIRP limit</i>
10MHz to 400 MHz	2 W/m ²
400MHz to 2GHz	f / 200 W/m ²
2GHz to 300GHz	10 W/m ²

(where f is frequency in MHz)

Frequency Exposure Quotient:

The ratio of the measured maximum power density to the ICNIRP limit at a given frequency. A value close to 1 signifies that exposure levels could be near to the ICNIRP limit for that frequency

Band Exposure Quotient:

The sum of the frequency exposure quotients for a single band at a location

Total Band Exposure Quotient:

The sum of the frequency exposure quotients for all of the measured bands at a location

- GSM:** Global System for Mobile communication
- ETACS:** Extended Total Access Communications
- TETRA:** Terrestrial Trunked Radio
- 3G:** Third Generation mobile-phone services

- 1.00E-03:** Exponential (or 'scientific') number format. Equal to one thousandth
- 1.00E-06:** Equal to one millionth
- 1.00E-09:** Equal to one thousand-millionth
- 1.00E-12:** Equal to one million-millionth