

Ofcom coronavirus omnibus – May 2020 Week 10

Introduction

We would like to know how you are finding out about the coronavirus, and what your opinions are about the information you are getting. Throughout this section, we would like for you to think about the last week/ 7 days. There are no right or wrong answers – we are interested in your own views and habits.

ASK ALL

Multicode

Randomise

Q1. Which device(s) do you use to connect to the internet, at home or elsewhere? (if you do not have access to the internet, please select the not applicable option)

1. Desktop PC
2. Laptop
3. Netbook
4. Tablet computer (e.g. iPad)
5. Smartphone
6. E-reader (e.g. Kindle)
7. TV set
8. Games console
9. Other portable/ handheld device (e.g. portable games console/ iPod Touch)
10. Smart watch (e.g. Apple Watch, Pebble, Samsung, Sony)
11. Smart speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home)
12. Other device (SPECIFY)
13. None
14. Not applicable, I do not have access to the internet
15. Don't know

Single code

ASK ALL

Q2. In the **LAST WEEK**, on average how often would you say you are getting information/news about the Coronavirus outbreak?

1. 20 times or more a day
2. 10-19 times a day
3. 5-9 times a day
4. 2-4 times a day
5. About once a day
6. A few times a week
7. Less than a few times a week
8. Never – not following the coronavirus outbreak – **[SKIP TO Q12]**

Multicode

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK

Q3a. Which, if any of the following sources have you used to get information/news about the Coronavirus outbreak in the **LAST WEEK**? Please select all that apply. ROTATE ORDER IN THE FOLLOWING GROUPS

Single code

ASK FOR ALL SOURCES USED AT Q3a (codes 1-50) – ensure to pull in other specifics

Q3b. Which do you consider is the **MOST** important source for you?

1. BBC - TV
 2. BBC – Radio
 3. BBC – Online/ app
 4. BBC Alba (Scotland only)
 5. ITV
 6. STV (Scotland Only) /UTV (Northern Ireland only) /ITV Wales (Wales only)
 7. S4C (Wales only)
 8. Channel 4
 9. Channel 5
 10. Sky
 11. RTÉ (Northern Ireland only)
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12. “Broadsheets”, such as The Times or Guardian (printed)
 13. “Mid-market tabloids”, such as The Daily Mail or Daily Express or Belfast Telegraph or Irish News (Northern Ireland only) (printed)
 14. “Red-top tabloids”, such as The Sun or Daily Mirror (printed)
 15. “Broadsheets”, such as The Times or Guardian (online)
 16. “Mid-market tabloids”, such as MailOnline or Express or Belfast Telegraph or Irish News (Northern Ireland only) (online)
 17. “Red-top tabloids”, such as The Sun or Mirror (online)
 18. Magazines
 19. Advertising
 20. Commercial Radio
 21. Cool FM (Northern Ireland only)
 22. Community Radio
 23. Podcasts
-
24. Direct from World Health Organisation (WHO) website/email/text/post
 25. Direct from NHS website/email/text/post
 26. Direct from UK government website/email/text/post
 27. Direct from Scotland government website/email/text/post (Scotland only)
 28. Direct from Wales government website/email/text/post (Wales only)
 29. Direct from Northern Ireland government website/email/text/post (Northern Ireland only)
 30. Official scientists
 31. Direct from Local health service website/email/text/post
 32. Direct from Local council website/email/text/post
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33. Facebook
 34. Twitter
 35. Instagram
 36. Snapchat
 37. YouTube
 38. WhatsApp
 39. WhatsApp group(s)
 40. Facebook messenger
 41. Apple iMessage
 42. Search engine (e.g. Google)
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43. Websites/apps of online news organisations like BuzzFeed, Huffington Post, Vice, etc.
44. Websites or apps that bring together news from different news providers such as Apple News, Google News, Upday, Feedly, MSN, Yahoo, or the home page of your internet service provider such as Tesco or Virgin. This might also include apps like Flipboard, Nuzzel or Smart News that are designed for mobiles and tablets
45. Non-mainstream online news sources such as Russia Today, Breitbart, Swawkbox
46. Email
47. Smart speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home)

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48. Family and friends directly
 49. People in your local area/neighbourhood
 50. Celebrity and/or social media influencer
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51. Other (open code – up to 3)
52. I don't know where the source is from - exclusive

Multicode except code 9

ASK ALL WHO SELECT ANY OF THE CODES 33-42 AT Q3a.

IF CODE 42 AT Q3a SEARCH ENGINES, ONLY ASK CODES 1-4 AND 9.

ASK FOR EACH IN GRID FORMAT

Q4a. Thinking about what **you** are seeing on the below sources, which of the following types of news/information about the coronavirus are you getting?

PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY AND AT LEAST ONE AN ANSWER FOR EACH ROW

1. Directly from official sources such as NHS, Government etc
2. Directly from traditional TV or press news sources such as the BBC, Telegraph, The Daily Mail, etc
3. Directly from online news providers like BuzzFeed, Huffington Post, Vice, etc.
4. Directly from "Non-mainstream" news sources such as Russia Today, Breitbart, Swawkbox etc
5. Opinions from a person you know
6. Facts forwarded/posted/shared from a person you know
7. Opinions from a person you don't know
8. Facts forwarded/posted/shared from a person you don't know
9. I don't notice where the information is coming from - exclusive

SINGLE CODE

(show codes 1-8 only if selected at Q4a)

Q4b. And which **ONE** of these is the most important to **you**?

1. Directly from official sources such as NHS, Government etc
2. Directly from traditional TV or press news sources such as the BBC, Telegraph, The Daily Mail, etc
3. Directly from online news providers like BuzzFeed, Huffington Post, Vice, etc.
4. Directly from "Non-mainstream" news sources such as Russia Today, Breitbart, Swawkbox etc
5. Opinions from a person you know
6. Facts forwarded/posted/shared from a person you know
7. Opinions from a person you don't know
8. Facts forwarded/posted/shared from a person you don't know
9. None of these

Q4b1. When you go onto social media, how often are you coming across/seeing information in the form of banners, pop-ups and upfront notices about coronavirus from official sources, such as health organisations or the government?

1. Each time / most times
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never
5. I do not use social media

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK

Q4c. Thinking about each of the following types of media organisations across TV, press, radio and online, would you say that in the **LAST WEEK** you have used them more than before the coronavirus outbreak?

A lot more

A little more

About the same

Don't use

1. Local media organisations
2. UK-wide media organisations
3. Scotland-wide/ Northern Ireland wide / Wales-wide media organisations (show as relevant for each devolved nation only)
4. Media organisations from other countries

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK

Single code

Q5. Using the following scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is do not trust at all and 5 is trust completely, how much do you trust the following sources for information/news about coronavirus?

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK

BASED ON ANSWERS SELECTED AT Q3a

ROTATE ORDER

Multicode

Q6. And information/news from which source, if any has led you to **alter your behaviour** over the **LAST WEEK**? Please select all that have influenced your behaviour.

Add exclusive code – None of them have made me alter my behaviour

Single code

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK

Q7. In the **LAST WEEK**, how have you **shared** information/news about coronavirus?

1. Talked to family, friends and colleagues in person or by phone
2. Writing on closed messenger groups, such as WhatsApp, Teams, Zoom etc
3. Talking by video via closed messenger groups, such as WhatsApp, Teams, Zoom etc
4. Via social media posts
5. Other (WRITE IN)
6. I have not shared any information/news about coronavirus

Single code

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK

Q8. Have you come across any information/news about coronavirus that you think has been false or misleading in the LAST WEEK?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Single code

IF YES AT Q8

Q9. How often in the LAST WEEK, on average have you come across information/news that you know to be false or misleading?

1. 20 times or more a day
2. 10-19 times a day
3. 5-9 times a day
4. 2-4 times a day
5. About once a day
6. A few times a week
7. Less than a few times a week

Multicode code

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK

Q10. Have you come across any of these false or misleading information about aspects of the coronavirus in the LAST WEEK?

RANDOMISE

1. Drinking water more frequently
2. Gargling with salt water
3. Eating warm food/drink and avoiding cold food/drink
4. Putting clothes in the sun or another warm place to disinfect them
5. Increasing use of natural remedies such as colloidal silver, essential oils, garlic, MMS (chlorine dioxide) or vitamin C
6. Drinking more lemon juice
7. Inhaling steam
8. Theories linking the origins or causes of coronavirus to 5G technology
9. Injecting disinfectant
10. Claims about potential dangers of a coronavirus vaccination
11. Other (SPECIFY)
12. None of these

MULTI CODE

IF CAME ACROSS THEORIES LINKING ORIGINS/CAUSES OF CORONAVIRUS TO 5G TECH

Q10b. Thinking about all of the times in recent weeks that you've come across this theory linking coronavirus to 5G technology, how has it been reported/described? You might have come across the theory in different places and being reported in different ways, so please tick all that apply.

1. Reported/described as a true theory
2. Reported/described as a false theory
3. Unclear whether true or false

IF REPORTED/DESCRIBED AS TRUE

Q10c. And on which of these sources was it being reported/described as true? Please tick all that apply

SHOW ALL SOURCES USED AT Q3a

Other (specify)

MULTI CODE

IF CAME ACROSS CLAIMS ABOUT POTENTIAL DANGERS OF A CORONAVIRUS VACCINATION

Q10d. Thinking about all of the times in recent weeks that you've come across claims about the potential dangers of a coronavirus vaccination, how has it been reported/described? You might have come across the claims in different places and being reported in different ways, so please tick all that apply.

1. Reported/described as a true claim
2. Reported/described as a false claim
3. Unclear whether true or false

IF REPORTED/DESCRIBED AS TRUE

Q10e. And on which of these sources was it being reported/described as true? Please tick all that apply

SHOW ALL SOURCES USED AT Q3a

Other (specify)

MULTI CODE

IF CAME ACROSS CLAIMS ABOUT INJECTING DISINFECTANT

Q10f. Thinking about all of the times in recent weeks that you've come across claims about injecting disinfectant, how has it been reported/described? You might have come across the claims in different places and being reported in different ways, so please tick all that apply.

1. Reported/described as a true claim
2. Reported/described as a false claim
3. Unclear whether true or false

IF REPORTED/DESCRIBED AS TRUE

Q10g. And on which of these sources was it being reported/described as true? Please tick all that apply

SHOW ALL SOURCES USED AT Q3a

Other (specify)

Multicode code

RANDOMISE STATEMENTS

IF YES AT Q8 OR CAME ACROSS ANY AT Q10

Q11. When you came across false or misleading information in the LAST WEEK, what (if anything) did you do after seeing it?

1. Forwarded/shared it with people I know
2. Used a fact checking site or tools
3. Used tips from media such as BBC website
4. Checked whether it was misleading with family and friends
5. Asked the person who forwarded/shared it with me whether it was accurate
6. Blocked it or reported it to a social media platform
7. Other (SPECIFY)
8. Did nothing

IF YES TO CODE 2 at Q11

Q11b. Which of the following fact checking sites or tools did you use?

(ROTATE ORDER) (Multicode)

1. Full Fact
2. Snopes
3. Newsguard
4. Poynter Institute
5. Sense about science
6. Infotagion
7. First Draft News
8. Other (open code)
9. Cannot recall name

ASK ALL

Single code

Q12. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

Strongly agree

Slightly agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Slightly disagree

Strongly disagree

1. I find it hard to know what is true and what is false about coronavirus
2. I am trying to avoid news about coronavirus
3. The mainstream media is exaggerating the seriousness of coronavirus
4. This crisis is showing some positive sides of society (e.g. more local/community spirit, support for NHS)
5. I am confused about what I should be doing in response to coronavirus

ASK ALL

Single code

Q13. In the **LAST WEEK**, how closely would you say you are following official advice on the following aspects of coronavirus?

Very closely

Fairly closely

Not very closely

Not at all closely

1. Washing hands regularly for 20 seconds or more
2. Only going outside your home for essential shopping and exercise (Scotland and Wales only)
3. Only meeting up in small groups of people from outside your household (up to six) in public and staying 2 metres apart (Northern Ireland)
4. Only meeting up with one other person at a time from outside your household in public and staying 2 metres apart (England only)
5. Only going outside your home for essential shopping, exercise and meeting with one other person outside your household (England only)
6. Practised social distancing

ASK ALL

Single code

Q13b. Which of the following official advice do you think are the most important to do to contain the coronavirus? Please nominate the top 3 most important. RANDOMISE

1. Washing hands regularly and thoroughly
2. Limiting your contact with other people (including family and friends)
3. Maintaining social distancing (staying 2 metres apart from people) when outside
4. Wearing a face mask/covering
5. Staying at home as much as possible
6. Work from home (if possible)
7. Not touching your face when outside