

## OFCOM coronavirus omnibus – June 2020 Week 14

### Introduction

We would like to know how you are finding out about the Coronavirus, and what your opinions are about the information you are getting. Throughout this section, we would like for you to think about the last week/ 7 days. There are no right or wrong answers – we are interested in your own views and habits.

### ASK ALL

#### Multicode

#### Randomise

Q1. Which device(s) do you use to connect to the internet, at home or elsewhere? (if you do not have access to the internet, please select the not applicable option)

1. Desktop PC
2. Laptop
3. Netbook
4. Tablet computer (e.g. iPad)
5. Smartphone
6. E-reader (e.g. Kindle)
7. TV set
8. Games console
9. Other portable/ handheld device (e.g. portable games console/ iPod Touch)
10. Smart watch (e.g. Apple Watch, Pebble, Samsung, Sony)
11. Smart speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home)
12. Other device (SPECIFY)
13. None
14. Not applicable, I do not have access to the internet
15. Don't know

#### Single code

#### ASK ALL

Q2. In the **LAST WEEK**, on average how often would you say you are getting information/news about the Coronavirus outbreak?

1. 20 times or more a day
2. 10-19 times a day
3. 5-9 times a day
4. 2-4 times a day
5. About once a day
6. A few times a week
7. Less than a few times a week
8. Never – not following the Coronavirus outbreak – **[SKIP TO Q12]**

### Multicode

#### ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK

Q3a. Which, if any of the following sources have you used to get information/news about the Coronavirus outbreak in the **LAST WEEK**? Please select all that apply. ROTATE ORDER IN THE FOLLOWING GROUPS

### Single code

#### ASK FOR ALL SOURCES USED AT Q3a (codes 1-51) – ensure to pull in other specifics

Q3b. Which do you consider is the **MOST** important source for you?

1. BBC - TV
2. BBC – Radio
3. BBC – Online/ app
4. BBC Alba (Scotland only)
5. ITV
6. STV (Scotland Only) /UTV (Northern Ireland only) /ITV Wales (Wales only)
7. S4C (Wales only)
8. Channel 4
9. Channel 5
10. Sky
11. RTÉ (Northern Ireland only)
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12. “Broadsheets”, such as The Times or Guardian (printed)
13. “Mid-market tabloids”, such as The Daily Mail or Daily Express or Belfast Telegraph or Irish News (Northern Ireland only) (printed)
14. “Red-top tabloids”, such as The Sun or Daily Mirror (printed)
15. “Broadsheets”, such as The Times or Guardian (online)
16. “Mid-market tabloids”, such as MailOnline or Express or Belfast Telegraph or Irish News (Northern Ireland only) (online)
17. “Red-top tabloids”, such as The Sun or Mirror (online)
18. Magazines
19. Advertising
20. Commercial Radio
21. Cool FM (Northern Ireland only)
22. Community Radio
23. Podcasts
- 
24. Direct from World Health Organisation (WHO) website/email/text/post
25. Direct from NHS website/email/text/post
26. Direct from UK government website/email/text/post
27. Direct from Scotland government website/email/text/post (Scotland only)
28. Direct from Wales government website/email/text/post (Wales only)
29. Direct from Northern Ireland government website/email/text/post (Northern Ireland only)
30. Official scientists
31. Direct from Local health service website/email/text/post
32. Direct from Local council website/email/text/post
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33. Facebook
34. Twitter
35. Instagram
36. Snapchat
37. YouTube

38. WhatsApp
39. WhatsApp group(s)
40. Facebook messenger
41. Apple iMessage
42. Search engine (e.g. Google)

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43. Websites/apps of online news organisations like BuzzFeed, Huffington Post, Vice, etc.
  44. Websites or apps that bring together news from different news providers such as Apple News, Google News, Upday, Feedly, MSN, Yahoo, or the home page of your internet service provider such as Tesco or Virgin. This might also include apps like Flipboard, Nuzzel or Smart News that are designed for mobiles and tablets
  45. Non-mainstream online news sources such as Russia Today, Breitbart, Swawkbox
  46. Email
  47. Smart speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home)

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48. Family and friends directly
  49. People in your local area/neighbourhood
  50. Celebrity and/or social media influencer

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51. Other (open code – up to 3)
  52. I don't know where the source is from - exclusive

**Multicode except code 9**

**ASK ALL WHO SELECT ANY OF THE CODES 33-42 AT Q3a.**

**IF CODE 42 AT Q3a SEARCH ENGINES, ONLY ASK CODES 1-4 AND 9.**

**ASK FOR EACH IN GRID FORMAT**

Q4a. Thinking about what **you** are seeing on the below sources, which of the following types of news/information about the Coronavirus are you getting?

**PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY AND AT LEAST ONE AN ANSWER FOR EACH ROW**

1. Directly from official sources such as NHS, Government etc
2. Directly from traditional TV or press news sources such as the BBC, Telegraph, The Daily Mail, etc
3. Directly from online news providers like BuzzFeed, Huffington Post, Vice, etc.
4. Directly from "Non-mainstream" news sources such as Russia Today, Breitbart, Swawkbox etc
5. Opinions from a person you know
6. Facts forwarded/posted/shared from a person you know
7. Opinions from a person you don't know
8. Facts forwarded/posted/shared from a person you don't know
9. I don't notice where the information is coming from - exclusive

**SINGLE CODE**

**(show codes 1-8 only if selected at Q4a)**

Q4b. And which **ONE** of these is the most important to **you**?

1. Directly from official sources such as NHS, Government etc
2. Directly from traditional TV or press news sources such as the BBC, Telegraph, The Daily Mail, etc
3. Directly from online news providers like BuzzFeed, Huffington Post, Vice, etc.

4. Directly from “Non-mainstream” news sources such as Russia Today, Breitbart, Swawkbox etc
5. Opinions from a person you know
6. Facts forwarded/posted/shared from a person you know
7. Opinions from a person you don’t know
8. Facts forwarded/posted/shared from a person you don’t know
9. None of these

**ASK ALL WHO USE SOCIAL MEDIA (DO NOT INCLUDE SEARCH ENGINE)**

Q4b1. When you go onto social media, how often are you coming across/seeing information in the form of banners, pop-ups and upfront notices about Coronavirus from official sources, such as health organisations or the government?

1. Each time / most times
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never
5. I do not use social media

**ASK ALL WHO USE SOCIAL MEDIA (DO NOT INCLUDE SEARCH ENGINE)  
SINGLE CODE**

Q4b2. And when you go onto social media, how often are you coming across news or information that have warnings or notices from the social media platform attached to them, saying that the information may be untrustworthy/untrue?

1. Each time / most times I go onto social media
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never

**ASK ALL  
SINGLE CODE**

Q4b3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS**

Strongly agree

Slightly agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Slightly disagree

Strongly disagree

1. I think that untrue stories or items about Coronavirus should **not** be posted or shared on social media
2. I think that people and organisations have a right to say what they want on social media about Coronavirus, even if it might not be true
3. I think it’s OK for untrue stories about Coronavirus to be posted and shared on social media, as long as they are flagged as potentially untrustworthy/untrue by the social media platform

**ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK**

Q4c. Thinking about each of the following types of media organisations across TV, press, radio and online, would you say that in the **LAST WEEK** you have used them more than before the Coronavirus outbreak?

A lot more

A little more

About the same

Don't use

1. Local media organisations
2. UK-wide media organisations
3. Scotland-wide/ Northern Ireland wide / Wales-wide media organisations (show as relevant for each devolved nation only)
4. Media organisations from other countries

**ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK**

**Single code**

Q5. Using the following scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is do not trust at all and 5 is trust completely, how much do you trust the following sources for information/news about Coronavirus?

**Single code**

**ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK**

Q7. In the **LAST WEEK**, how have you **shared** information/news about Coronavirus?

1. Talked to family, friends and colleagues in person or by phone
2. Writing on closed messenger groups, such as WhatsApp, Teams, Zoom etc
3. Talking by video via closed messenger groups, such as WhatsApp, Teams, Zoom etc
4. Via social media posts
5. Other (WRITE IN)
6. I have not shared any information/news about Coronavirus

**Single code**

**ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK**

Q8. Have you come across any information/news about Coronavirus that you think has been false or misleading in the **LAST WEEK**?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

**Single code**

**IF YES AT Q8**

Q9. How often in the **LAST WEEK**, on average have you come across information/news that you know to be false or misleading?

1. 20 times or more a day
2. 10-19 times a day
3. 5-9 times a day
4. 2-4 times a day
5. About once a day
6. A few times a week
7. Less than a few times a week

**Multicode code**

**ASK ALL RESPONDENTS GETTING INFORMATION/NEWS ABOUT THE CORONA OUTBREAK**

Q10. Have you come across any of these false or misleading information about aspects of the Coronavirus in the **LAST WEEK**?

**RANDOMISE**

1. Drinking water more frequently
2. Gargling with salt water
3. Eating warm food/drink and avoiding cold food/drink
4. Putting clothes in the sun or another warm place to disinfect them
5. Increasing use of natural remedies such as colloidal silver, essential oils, garlic, MMS (chlorine dioxide) or vitamin C
6. Drinking more lemon juice
7. Inhaling steam
8. Theories linking the origins or causes of Coronavirus to 5G technology
9. Injecting disinfectant
10. Claims about potential dangers of a Coronavirus vaccination
11. Other (SPECIFY)
12. None of these

**IF CAME ACROSS ANY OF THE FALSE OR MISLEADING INFO AT Q10**

Q10j. To what extent has any of this false or misleading information made you think twice about the issue? (5 point scale)

Has not made me think twice ----- Had made me think twice (1-5 point scale)

**MULTI CODE**

**IF CAME ACROSS THEORIES LINKING ORIGINS/CAUSES OF CORONAVIRUS TO 5G TECH**

Q10b. Thinking about all of the times in recent weeks that you've come across this theory linking Coronavirus to 5G technology, how has it been reported/described? You might have come across the theory in different places and being reported in different ways, so please tick all that apply.

1. Reported/described as a true theory
2. Reported/described as a false theory
3. Unclear whether true or false

**IF REPORTED/DESCRIBED AS TRUE**

Q10c. And on which of these sources was it being reported/described as true? Please tick all that apply

SHOW ALL SOURCES USED AT Q3a

Other (specify)

**MULTI CODE**

**IF CAME ACROSS CLAIMS ABOUT POTENTIAL DANGERS OF A CORONAVIRUS VACCINATION**

Q10d. Thinking about all of the times in recent weeks that you've come across claims about the potential dangers of a Coronavirus vaccination, how has it been reported/described? You might have come across the claims in different places and being reported in different ways, so please tick all that apply.

1. Reported/described as a true claim
2. Reported/described as a false claim
3. Unclear whether true or false

**IF REPORTED/DESCRIBED AS TRUE**

Q10e. And on which of these sources was it being reported/described as true? Please tick all that apply

SHOW ALL SOURCES USED AT Q3a

Other (specify)

MULTI CODE

**Multicode code**

**RANDOMISE STATEMENTS**

**IF YES AT Q8 OR CAME ACROSS ANY AT Q10**

Q11. When you came across false or misleading information in the LAST WEEK, what (if anything) did you do after seeing it?

1. Forwarded/shared it with people I know
2. Used a fact checking site or tools
3. Used tips from media such as BBC website
4. Checked whether it was misleading with family and friends
5. Asked the person who forwarded/shared it with me whether it was accurate
6. Blocked it or reported it to a social media platform
7. Other (SPECIFY)
8. Did nothing

**IF YES TO CODE 2 at Q11**

Q11b. Which of the following fact checking sites or tools did you use?  
(ROTATE ORDER) (multicode ok)

1. Full Fact
2. Snopes
3. Newsguard
4. Poynter Institute
5. Sense about science
6. Infotagion
7. First Draft News
8. Other (open code)
9. Cannot recall name

**ASK ALL**

Q10k. To what extent are you concerned or not concerned about the following statements?  
ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

Not at all concerned ----- Very concerned (1-5 point scale)

1. The amount of false or misleading information you may be getting about Coronavirus
2. The amount of false or misleading information that others in society may be getting about Coronavirus

**ASK ALL**

**Single code**

Q12. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

Strongly agree

Slightly agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Slightly disagree

Strongly disagree

1. I find it hard to know what is true and what is false about Coronavirus
2. I am trying to avoid news about Coronavirus
3. The mainstream media is exaggerating the seriousness of Coronavirus
4. This crisis is showing some positive sides of society (e.g. more local/community spirit, support for NHS)
5. I am confused about what I should be doing in response to Coronavirus

**ASK ALL**

**Single code**

Q13. In the **LAST WEEK**, how closely would you say you are following official advice on the following aspects of Coronavirus?

Very closely

Fairly closely

Not very closely

Not at all closely

1. Washing hands regularly for 20 seconds or more
2. Only meeting up in small groups of people from outside your household (up to six) in public and staying 2 metres apart (**England and Northern Ireland only**)
3. Only meeting with up to eight people from three households in public, ideally within 5 miles and staying 2 metres apart (**Scotland only**)
4. Only meeting with any number of people from two households in public, within 5 miles and staying 2 metres apart (**Wales only**)
5. Practised social distancing
6. Wearing a face mask/covering on public transport or in an enclosed public space where social distancing is not possible

**ASK ALL**

**Single code**

Q13b. Which of the following official advice do you think are the most important to do to contain the Coronavirus? Please nominate the top 3 most important. RANDOMISE

1. Washing hands regularly and thoroughly
2. Limiting your contact with other people (including family and friends)
3. Maintaining social distancing (staying 2 metres apart from people) when outside
4. Wearing a face mask/covering
5. Staying at home as much as possible
6. Work from home (if possible)
7. Not touching your face when outside